

# Mandarin 2020-2021

## Year 9 Module One Sentence Builders

1	Where are you going?	10	What kind of clothes do you want?
2	What would you like to eat/drink?	11	Do you like shopping online?
3	Where is pizza?	12	Have you been to China?
4	Where is the museum?	13	When does the Terracotta Army open ?
5	Do you have a living room at home?	14	Where do you want to go in China?
6	What time do you wake up everyday?	15	How do you go to the Great Wall?
7	How do you get to the shop?	16	Connectives: because... so...
8	What fruit/vegetable did you buy ?	17	Connectives: although... but...
9	How much is a jin of apples?		

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Class: \_\_\_\_\_

# 1. 你去哪儿? Where are you going?

Pronoun	Connectives	Pronoun	Connectives	Verb	Noun
wǒ 我 (I)	hé 和 (and)	tā 她 (She)	yī qǐ 一起 (together)	qù 去 (go)	kàn diàn yǐng 看电影 (watch film)
tā 她 (She)		tā 他 (he)			huá xuě 滑雪 (skiing)
tā 他 (he)		tā men 他们 (they)			dǎ wǎng qiú 打网球 (play tennis)
					wán ér huá bǎn 玩儿滑板 (skateboarding)
					chī fàn 吃饭 (dining)
					wán ér diàn nǎo 玩儿电脑 (play computer)



### 3. 比萨饼在哪儿? Where is pizza?

Noun	Verb	Noun	Possessive Particle	Noun (Direction)
miàn bāo 面包 (bread)	zài 在 (is located at)	shuǐ guǒ 水果 (fruits)	dì 的 ('s)	zuǒ biān 左边 (left)
jī dàn 鸡蛋 (egg)		chǎo miàn 炒面 (fried noodles)		yòu biān 右边 (right)
miàn tiáo 面条 (noodles)		chǎo fàn 炒饭 (fried rice)		qián biān 前边 (front)
mǐ fàn 米饭 (rice)		bāo zi 包子 (buns)		hòu biān 后边 (back)
bǐ sà bǐng 比萨饼 (pizza)		jiǎo zi 饺子 (dumplings)		duì miàn 对面 (opposite)

# 4. 博物馆在哪儿? Where is the museum?

Noun (Places)	Verb	Noun (Places)	Preposition	Noun (Direction)
yín xíng 银行 (Bank)	zài 在 (at)	yín xíng 银行 (Bank)	dì 的 ('s)	zuǒ biān 左边 (left)
diàn yǐng yuàn 电影院 (Cinema)		diàn yǐng yuàn 电影院 (Cinema)		yòu biān 右边 (right)
yóu jú 邮局 (Post Office)		yóu jú 邮局 (Post Office)		qián biān 前边 (front)
huǒ chē zhàn 火车站 (Train Station)		huǒ chē zhàn 火车站 (Train Station)		hòu biān 后边 (back)
gōng yuán 公园 (Park)		gōng yuán 公园 (Park)		duì miàn 对面 (opposite)
tú shū guǎn 图书馆 (Library)		tú shū guǎn 图书馆 (Library)		
shāng diàn 商店 (Shops)		shāng diàn 商店 (Shops)		
yùn dòng zhōng xīn 运动中心 (Sports Center)		yùn dòng zhōng xīn 运动中心 (Sports Center)		

# 5. 你家有客厅吗? Do you have a living room at home?

noun	verb	noun	connectives	noun	comparison	noun	adjective
wǒ jiā 我家 (my family)	yǒu 有 (have)	kè tīng 客厅 (living room)	dàn shì 但是	kè tīng 客厅 (living room)	bǐ 比 (compare)	kè tīng 客厅 (living room)	dà 大 (big)
nǐ jiā 你家 (your family)		fàn tīng 饭厅 (dining room)		fàn tīng 饭厅 (dining room)		fàn tīng 饭厅 (dining room)	xiǎo 小 (small)
tā jiā 她家 (her family)		chú fáng 厨房 (kitchen)		chú fáng 厨房 (kitchen)		chú fáng 厨房 (kitchen)	duō 多 (many)
tā jiā 他家 (his family)		shū fáng 书房 (study room)		shū fáng 书房 (study room)		shū fáng 书房 (study room)	shǎo 少 (few)
		wò shì 卧室 (bedroom)		wò shì 卧室 (bedroom)		wò shì 卧室 (bedroom)	
		yù shì 浴室 (bathroom)		yù shì 浴室 (bathroom)		yù shì 浴室 (bathroom)	
		cè suǒ 厕所 (toilet)		cè suǒ 厕所 (toilet)		cè suǒ 厕所 (toilet)	
		huā yuán 花园 (garden)		huā yuán 花园 (garden)		huā yuán 花园 (garden)	

nǐ měi tiān jǐ diǎn qǐ chuáng  
**6. 你每天几点起床? What time do you wake up everyday?**

Pronoun	Adverb	Time Frame	Time (Hours, Minutes)	Verb	
wǒ (I) 我	měi tiān 每天 (everyday)	zǎo shàng 早上 (morning)	diǎn 点 (o'clock)	qǐ chuáng 起床 (wake up)	kàn diàn shì 看电视 (watch TV)
wǒ mā ma (my mum) 我妈妈		zhōng wǔ 中午 (midday)	fēn 分 (minute)	shàng xué 上学 (go to school)	shuì jué 睡觉 (sleep)
wǒ gē ge (my big brother) 我哥哥		xià wǔ 下午 (afternoon)	bàn 半 (half)	fàng xué 放学 (finish school)	chī zǎo fàn 吃早饭 (eat breakfast)
tā (She) 她		wǎn shàng 晚上 (evening)		huí jiā 回家 (go home)	chī wǔ fàn 吃午饭 (eat lunch)
tā (he) 他				zuò zuò yè 做作业 (do homework)	chī wǎn fàn 吃晚饭 (eat dinner)

nǐ zěn me qù shāng diàn  
**7. 你怎么去商店? How do you get to the shop?**

Pronoun	Verb	Noun	Verb	Noun (Places)
wǒ 我 (I)	zuò 坐 (sit)	huǒ chē 火车 (train)	qù 去 (go)	yín xíng 银行 (Bank)
tā 她 (She)		qì chē 汽车 (motorcar)		diàn yǐng yuàn 电影院 (Cinema)
tā 他 (he)		gōng gòng qì chē 公共汽车 (bus)		yóu jú 邮局 (Post Office)
wǒ mā ma 我妈妈 (my mum)	qí 骑 (ride)	chū zū chē 出租车 (taxi)	huǒ chē zhàn 火车站 (Train Station)	gōng yuán 公园 (Park)
wǒ gē gē 我哥哥 (my big brother)		fēi jī 飞机 (plane)		tú shū guǎn 图书馆 (Library)
	zǒu lù 走路 (walk)	chuán 船 (boat)		shāng diàn 商店 (Shops)
		zì xíng chē 自行车 (bike)		yùn dòng zhōng xīn 运动中心 (Sports Center)



# 8. 你买了什么水果/菜? What fruit/vegetable did you buy?

Pronoun	place	verb	number	Measure words	noun
wǒ 我 (I)	qù chāo shì 去超市 (go to the groceries)	mǎi liǎo 买了 (bought)	yī 一 (one)	gè 个	píng guǒ 苹果 (apple)
wǒ mā mā 我妈妈 (my mum)			liǎng 两 (two)	jīn 斤 (half kilo)	chéng zǐ 橙子 (orange)
wǒ gē gē 我哥哥 (my big brother)			sān 三 (three)	gōng jīn 公斤 (kilo)	xiāng jiāo 香蕉 (banana)
tā 她 (She)			shí yī 十一 (eleven)		pú táo 葡萄 (grape)
tā 他 (he)			shí èr 十二 (twelve)		xī guā 西瓜 (watermelon)
			sān shí èr 三十二 (thirty- two)		xī hóng shì 西红柿 (tomato)
					qīng cài 青菜 (green vegetable)
					bái cài 白菜 (Chinese leaf)

9. <sup>píng guǒ duō shǎo qián yī jīn</sup> 苹果多少钱一斤? How much is a jin of apples?

noun	number	unit of Money	Measure words
<sup>píng guǒ</sup> 苹果 (apple)	<sup>yī</sup> 一 (one)	<sup>yuán</sup> 元 (Chinese currency)	<sup>yī gè</sup> 一个
<sup>chéng zǐ</sup> 橙子 (orange)	<sup>liǎng</sup> 两 (two)	<sup>kuài qián</sup> 块钱 (oral for yuan)	<sup>yī jīn</sup> 一斤
<sup>xiāng jiāo</sup> 香蕉 (banana)	<sup>sān</sup> 三 (three)	<sup>jiǎo</sup> 角 (1/10 yuan)	(half kilo)
<sup>pú táo</sup> 葡萄 (grape)	<sup>shí yī</sup> 十一 (eleven)	<sup>fēn</sup> 分 (1/100 yuan)	<sup>yī gōng jīn</sup> 一公斤
<sup>xī guā</sup> 西瓜 (watermelon)	<sup>shí èr</sup> 十二 (twelve)		(kilo)
<sup>xī hóng shì</sup> 西红柿 (tomato)	<sup>sān shí èr</sup> 三十二 (thirty-		
<sup>qīng cài</sup> 青菜 (green vegetable)	two)		
<sup>bái cài</sup> 白菜 (Chinese leaf)			

Real life bargain language!
<sup>tài guì liǎo</sup> 太贵了! (too expensive!)
<sup>biàn yí diǎn ér</sup> 便宜点儿 (Give me a better price)
<sup>xíng</sup> 行 (ok)
<sup>bù xíng</sup> 不行 (no way)

# 10. 你想买什么衣服? What kind of clothes do you want?

Pronoun	verb	Measure words	Colour	noun
wǒ 我 (I)	xiǎng mǎi 想买  (would like to buy)	yī jiàn 一件	hēi sè dì 黑色的 (black)	shàng yī 上衣 (top)
tā 她 (She)			bái sè dì 白色的 (white)	dà yī 大衣 (coat)
tā 他 (he)			hóng sè dì 红色的 (red)	máo yī 毛衣 (jumper)
wǒ mā mā 我妈妈  (my mum)			lǜ sè dì 绿色的 (green)	chèn yī 衬衣 (shirt)
wǒ gē gē 我哥哥  (my big brother)		yī tiáo 一条	lán sè dì 蓝色的 (blue)	qún zǐ 裙子 (dress)
		yī shuāng 一双	huáng sè dì 黄色的 (yellow)	kù zǐ 裤子 (trousers)
				wà zǐ 袜子 (socks)
				yùn dòng xié 运动鞋 (trainers)

# 10. 你给他买了什么? What did you bought for him?

Pronoun	verb	Pronoun	verb	number	Measure word	noun
wǒ 我 (I)	gěi 给 (for)	tā 她 (She)	mǎi liǎo 买了 (bought)	yī 一 (one)	gè 个 (exercise book)	lǐ wù 礼物 (gift)
tā 她 (She)		tā 他 (he)		liǎng 两 (two)		shǒu jī 手机 (phone)
tā 他 (he)		péng yǒu 朋友 (friend)		sān 三 (three)		běn zǐ 本子 (exercise book)
wǒ mā ma 我妈妈 (my mum)		nán péng yǒu 男朋友 (boyfriend)		shí 十 (ten)		shū bāo 书包 (school bag)
wǒ gē gē 我哥哥 (my big brother)		nǚ péng yǒu 女朋友 (girlfriend)		běn 本	shū 书 (book)	
					zhī 支	bǐ 笔 (pen)

# 11. 你喜欢在网上买东西吗? Do you like shopping online?

Pronoun	verb	noun	reason	Adjective
wǒ 我 (I)	xǐ huān 喜欢 (like)	zài wǎng shàng mǎi dōng xī 在网上买东西	yīn wéi wǒ jué dé 因为我记得	fāng biàn 方便
tā 她 (She)	ài 爱 (like)	(shopping online)	(bought)	(convenient)
tā 他 (he)	<b>Frequency</b>			ān quán 安全 (safe)
wǒ mā ma 我妈妈 (my mum)	cháng cháng 常常 (often)			biàn yí 便宜 (cheap)
wǒ gē gē 我哥哥 (my big brother)				shěng shí jiān 省时间 (time saving)

# 12. 你去过中国吗? Have you been to China?

Pronoun	Time (year + season)	Verb	Place	Possessive particle	Places
wǒ 我 (I)	qù nián 去年 (last year)	qù guò 去过  (been to)	zhōng guó 中国 (China)	de 的	běi biān 北边 (north)
wǒ mā ma 我妈妈 (my mother)	jīn nián 今年 (this year)				nán biān 南边 (south)
wǒ gē ge 我哥哥 (my big brother)	chūn tiān 春天 (spring)				dōng biān 东边 (east)
tā 她 (She)	xià tiān 夏天 (summer)				xī biān 西边 (west)
tā 他 (he)	qiū tiān 秋天 (autumn)		běi jīng 北京 (Beijing)		
	dōng tiān 冬天 (winter)		guǎng zhōu 广州 (Guangzhou)		
			shàng hǎi 上海 (Shanghai)		
			xī ān 西安 (Xi'an)		

Negative: 我没去过... I haven't been to ...

# 13. 兵马俑几点开门? When does the Terracotta Army open?

Places	Time	Adverb	Places
<p>cháng chéng 长城 (The Great Wall)</p> <p>gù gōng 故宫 (The Forbidden City)</p> <p>tiān ān mén guǎng chǎng 天安门广场 (Tian'anmen Square)</p> <p>niǎo cháo 鸟巢 (Bird's Nest stadium)</p> <p>dòng wù yuán 动物园 (Zoo)</p> <p>bīng mǎ yǒng 兵马俑 (Terracotta Army)</p> <p>zhōng lóu 钟楼 (Bell tower)</p>	<p>diǎn …点 (o'clock)</p> <p>bàn 半 (half past)</p>	<p>yǐ qián 以前 (before)</p> <p>yǐ hòu 以后 (after)</p>	<p>kāi mén 开门 (open)</p> <p>guān mén 关门 (close)</p>

# 14. 你在中国想去哪儿? Where do you want to go in China?

Pronoun	Time	Verb	Places	Reason	Adjectives
<p>wǒ (I) 我 (I)</p> <p>wǒ mā ma 我妈妈 (my mother)</p> <p>wǒ gē ge 我哥哥 (my big brother)</p> <p>tā (She) 她 (She)</p> <p>tā (he) 他 (he)</p>	<p>jīn nián 今年 (weekend)</p> <p>míng nián 明年 (next weekend)</p> <p>chūn tiān 春天 (spring)</p> <p>xià tiān 夏天 (summer)</p> <p>qiū tiān 秋天 (autumn)</p> <p>dōng tiān 冬天 (winter)</p>	<p>yào qù 要去 (be going to)</p> <p>xiǎng qù 想去 (want to go to)</p> <p>bù xiǎng qù 不想去 (not want to go to)</p>	<p>cháng chéng 长城 (The Great Wall)</p> <p>gù gōng 故宫 (The Forbidden City)</p> <p>tiān ān mén guǎng chǎng 天安门广场 (Tian'anmen Square)</p> <p>niǎo cháo 鸟巢 (Bird's Nest stadium)</p> <p>dòng wù yuán 动物园 (Zoo)</p> <p>bīng mǎ yǒng 兵马俑 (Terracotta Army)</p> <p>zhōng lóu 钟楼 (Bell tower)</p>	<p>yīn wéi wǒ jué dé 因为我 觉得 (because I think)</p>	<p>hǎo wán ér 好玩儿 (funny)</p> <p>yǒu yì sī 有意思 (interesting)</p> <p>piào liàng 漂亮 (pretty)</p> <p>yǒu míng 有名 (famous)</p> <p>wán ér huá bǎn 玩儿滑板 (skateboarding)</p> <p>rén hěn duō 人很多 (crowded)</p> <p>tài guì liǎo 太贵了 (to expensive)</p>
				<p>yīn wéi wǒ xǐ huān 因为我喜 欢 (because I like it)</p> <p>yīn wéi wǒ xǐ huān lì shǐ 因为我喜 欢历史 (because I like history)</p>	



nǐ zěn me qù cháng chéng

# 15. 你怎么去长城?

## How do you go to the Great Wall?

Pronoun	Verb	Transportations	Verb	Places
wǒ 我 (I)	zuò 坐 (sit)	huǒ chē 火车 (train)	qù 去 (go)	cháng chéng 长城 (The Great Wall)
tā 她 (She)		qì chē 汽车 (motorcar)		gù gōng 故宫 (The Forbidden City)
tā 他 (he)		gōng gòng qì chē 公共汽车 (bus)		tiān ān mén guǎng chǎng 天安门广场 (Tian'anmen Square)
wǒ mā ma 我妈妈 (my mum)		chū zū chē 出租车 (taxi)		niǎo cháo 鸟巢 (Bird's Nest stadium)
wǒ gē gē 我哥哥 (my big brother)	qí 骑 (ride)	chūán 船 (boat)		dòng wù yuán 动物园 (Zoo)
	zǒu lù 走路 (walk)	zì xíng chē 自行车 (bike)		bīng mǎ yǒng 兵马俑 (Terracotta Army)
				zhōng lóu 钟楼 (Bell tower)

# 16. 因为...所以... Because... so...

Connectives	Reason	Connectives	Plan
<p>yīn wéi 因为 (Because)</p>	<p>wǒ xué zhōng wén 我学中文 (I study Chinese)</p> <p>tiān qì hǎo 天气好 (the weather is good)</p> <p>rén bù duō 人不多 (not crowded)</p> <p>hěn yǒu míng ...很有名 (... is famous)</p> <p>hěn yǒu yì sī ...很有意思 (... is interesting)</p>	<p>suǒ yǐ 所以 (so)</p>	<p>wǒ yào qù 我要去... (I'm going to)</p> <p>wǒ xiǎng qù 我想去... (I want to go to)</p> <p>wǒ qù liǎo 我去了... (I went to)</p>

# 17. 虽然...但是... although... but...

Connectives	Reason	Connectives	Plan
<p>suī rán 虽然</p> <p>(although)</p>	<p>tiān qì bù hǎo 天气不好</p> <p>( the weather is good)</p> <p>rén hěn duō 人很多</p> <p>(crowded)</p> <p>wǒ méi qù guò... 我没去过...</p> <p>( I haven't been to)</p>	<p>dàn shì 但是 (but)</p>	<p>wǒ yào qù 我要去...</p> <p>(I'm going to)</p> <p>wǒ xiǎng qù 我想去...</p> <p>(I want to go to)</p>