This list is taken from Using the Target Language" McDonald, C (1993:56-60) with permission of the author. Please note that the translations may not be exact e.g. some of the items listed in English are no longer used in schools due to the advancement of technology and so have not been translated. Please feel free to edit the document as you please.

Language for classroom use

Language for teacher use

General classroom requests and instructions

Sit down 请坐 Stand up 站起来 Switch the light on/off 请开灯/关灯 Put up your hand 举手 Quiet, please 安静 Have you finished? 好了吗? Where is your ...? ...在哪儿? Get out your ... 把。。。拿出来 Please repeat 请重复说 All together 大家一起 A volunteer, please 我需要一个志愿者 Come here Do you understand? Speak a bit louder 明白了吗? Speak more quietly, please 大声一点儿 Say it in..., please 说中文 Who would like to read? 谁想读? Try again 再试一次 Give out the books 请发一下本子 Collect the books 请把本子收起来 Write down your homework 把作业写下来 Give in your homework 把作业交给我 Learn for a test Please open the window 这是为了考试学的 Please close the window 请把窗户打开 Who got it right? 请把窗户关上 Put your things away 谁打对了? Stand behind your chairs 把你们的东西收起来 Put up your chairs 在椅子后面站好 Stack your chairs 把椅子摆在桌子上 Put your bags on the floor 把书包摆在地上 Sit in a circle 坐下来做一个圈子

Expressions of praise

挺好的 Quite good 干得好! Well done! 非常好 Very good 太棒了 Excellent 做得好 Good try Congratulations! 恭喜! Not bad 不错 Much better 好多了 OK 好 Wonderful! 漂亮! Brilliant! 非常棒! Good idea 好主意 Original 很有创意

Expressions of reprimand/criticism

安静地排队 Line up quietly Take off your coat 把外套脱下来 Be quiet 安静 There is too much noise 太吵了/吵死人了 That's enough 够了 Don't shout out 别叫

注意 Pay attention 淡定 Calm down Don't be silly 别闹了 Are you chewing? 你在吃东西吗? Put it in the bin 扔到垃圾桶里 You can do better 你可以做得更好 Turn round 转身 Don't swing back on your chair 别摇来摇去 Sit properly 坐好 Come back after school 放学后再回来 练字 Detention on ... (day) at ... (日期) 留校 Look this way 看这里

Instructions for activities

Find a partner 找一个同学 Get into groups of ... 分成...小组 Find page ... 请翻到..页 Copy this into your books 把这个抄写在你们的本子上 In the back of your books 在本子里的后面 In the front of your books 在本子里的前面 Write in the margin 在左页边写 Write it in rough 写一个草稿 Leave a line 留下一行 Swap books Fill in the grid 交换本子 Correct your work 把网格填好 Mark each other's work 修改你的??? Read this 读这个 Draw and label 画画然后标注 Draw a picture 画个图 Ask questions 问问题 Answer the questions 回答问题 Ask your partner 问你们的同桌 Don't let your partner see Cover this with your hand 不要让你们的同桌看到 Tick the boxes 用手盖住 Copy the grid 在个字里打个勾 Fill in the gaps 抄写网格 Join up the words and the pictures 把单词和图片连起来 Mix up the cards 洗牌 Look it up in the dictionary 查字典 Pretend that you are ... 假装你是.. 对你们的同学做手势 Do the role-play 做一个角色扮演活动 Have a conversation Take it in turns 跟你们的同学聊天 **Imagine** 轮流 Think of ... 想象 Whisper 想出一个... Team A, B, C A组、B组、C组 Stand in line 排队 You have five minutes 你们有五分钟 Start with ... 从...开始 Rewind the cassette 倒退 Listen to the cassette 听录音 Record on cassette Record on video 录音 Put the disc in the disc drive 录一个视频 Load the programme 把光盘放在光盘机里 Type in ... 播放 (视频) Delete 输入 Press 删除

点

Save

Print your work 把你的作业打印出来

Explanations (grammar)

看这个 Look at this Notice this 注意一下这个 It's different 是不一样的 It changes 会变的 It's important 很重要 Take away this 把这个去掉 Put Don't forget 别忘记 it's the ... side radical 是...字旁 it's the....top radical 是...字头 it starts with... 是...开头的

Comments in exercise books

Good work 漂亮 Neat work 注意 Take more care Too many mistakes 太多的错误 Too short 太短了 Take more care with spellings 注意笔顺 Take more care with your handwriting 你可以做得更好 You can do better 你的字写得很漂亮 Good presentation 你的作业在哪儿? Where is your homework? 找我! See me! Underline the title 在题目下划一条线 Don't forget the date and title 别忘记写日期和题目 Don't leave gaps 别留下空白的地方 A big improvement 进步很大 Write in sentences 写全句 Don't write in English 不要写英文 Copy with more care 抄写的时候要多注意一些

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Phrases for pupil use To the teacher

Can you repeat that? 请再说一遍 Can you repeat that more slowly? 请说慢一点 How do you say ... in ...? ...怎么说? What does ... mean? ...怎么写? How do you spell ...? 我还没写完 I've/I haven't finished 我不明白 I don't understand 我不知道 I don't know 对吗? Is that right? Excuse me 请问 Sorry 对不起 Just a minute I haven't got a ... 我没有 I've forgotten my pen 我把我的笔给忘了 I've forgotten my homework 我把我的作业给忘了 May I have a piece of paper? 我可以有一张纸吗? What page is it? 几页? Sorry I'm late 对不起, 我迟到了

May I go to the toilet? 我可以去厕所吗? May I leave? 我可以走吗? May I go to my violin lesson? 我有小提琴课 I feel ill 我感觉不舒服 Can you help me? 你可以帮我吗? I have a problem 我有一个问题 I didn't hear 我没有听到 I can't see 我看不见 May I open the window? 我可以打开窗户吗? May I close the window? 我可以关上窗户吗? ... is away I was away 我当时不在 Can you explain? May I clean the board? 你可以解释吗? 我可以擦白板吗?

Classroom objects

Book 课本 Exercise book 本子 Pen 笔 Biro 圆珠笔 Pencil 铅笔 Rubber 橡皮 Ruler 尺子 Scissors 剪刀 Glue 胶棒 Sellotape 胶带 Rough/scrap paper Compass 空白纸 Hole punch 指南 Highlighter 打孔机 Stapler 荧光笔 Drawing pin 订书机 Paper clip 图钉 Calculator 回形针 Felt-tip pen 计算器 Pencil case 毡头笔 Dictionary 字典/词典 School bag 书包 Cassette Tape recorder 摄像机 Listening centre 听力中心 Headphones 耳机 Video 视频 Video player 电视机 Video camera 电脑 Television 键盘 Computer 屏幕 Keyboard 光盘 Screen 光盘机 Disc Disc drive 打印机 Printer Blackboard 黑板 Chalk 粉笔 Board rubber 板擦

Whiteboard 白板 Whiteboard pen 马克笔 Overhead projector 投影仪 Overhead transparency 幻灯机 Projector

Games

Dice Counter Cards **Board** Shake the dice Throw the dice Go forward to ... Go back to ... Go back to the start Have another throw Odd/Even number The winner Guess Miss a turn Turn over Deal out the cards Pick up a card Collect pairs Collect sets of ...

骰子 筹码 纸牌 版 摇骰子 扔骰子 前行 后退 回到起点 再扔一次 单数/双数 赢家 猜 挑一轮 翻过来 发牌 捡起一张卡 把双牌捡起来 把几套...捡起来

Talking to each other

I'll start You can start I'm person A You're person B Whose turn is it? It's your turn It's my turn What? Can you repeat?

Who's writing the answers down?

You Just a minute! Well done! Hurray! Hard luck! Never mind! It doesn't matter

Gosh! What! Oh no! That's right That's wrong Don't cheat! Hurry up! Come on! Quickly! Great! Terrific! Brilliant!

This is fun This is boring Could you lend me ...?

Give me ... Pass me the ... 我先来吧

你可以先来

我是A 你是B

该谁呢?

该你了 该我了

什么?

再说一遍

谁在把答案写下来?

我

你

稍等!

耶!

真倒霉

没关系

不要紧

我的天啊!

不会吧

对了

错了

别作弊!

快点!

加油!

赶紧!

太棒了!

太好了!

你太牛了! 这很好玩儿

这太无聊了

你可以把...借给我吗?

请给我...

请把...递给我

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